



## Executive Summary

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Description of Catchment</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Information Available</b>	<b>4</b>
3.1	General	4
3.2	HYDROLOGICAL DATA	5
3.3	STREAM FLOW DATA	8
3.4	Hydraulic Data	13
3.5	Flood Damage Assessment	13
<b>4</b>	<b>Survey</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Hydrological Analysis</b>	<b>15</b>
5.1	Overview	15
5.2	Breakout Flow Estimation	15
5.2.1	Correlation of Flows between the Broken Creek and Broken River Catchments	15
5.2.2	Modelling Breakout from the Broken River Catchment	16
5.2.3	Casey Weir Breakout Relationship	16
5.2.4	Gowangardie to Orrvale Channel Breakout Relationship	22
5.2.5	Summary	23
5.3	Casey Weir Rating Curve	23
5.4	RAFTS Model	24
5.4.1	Calibration of 1993 Event	24
5.4.2	Verification Using 1974 Event	28
5.4.3	Breakout Flows for 1974 Flood Event	29
5.4.4	Validation Results	30
5.5	Design flood estimation	30
5.6	Design Rainfall	31
5.7	Design Temporal Patterns	31
5.8	Design Spatial Patterns	31
5.9	Design Losses	31
5.10	Rainfall Runoff Modelling Results	32
5.11	Rainfall Runoff Modelling Results - GSAM	33
5.12	Sensitivity Analysis	33
5.13	Summary	36
<b>6</b>	<b>Hydraulic Modelling</b>	<b>37</b>
6.1	Introduction	37
6.2	RMA2 Model	37
6.3	Model Calibration for the 1993 Flood Event	37

6.4	Model Validation for the 1974 Flood Event	43
6.5	Design Events	43
<b>7</b>	<b>Flood Mapping 7</b>	<b>45</b>
7.1	Flood Inundation Mapping for Emergency Response	45
7.1.1	Overview	45
7.1.2	Flood Inundation Data	45
7.1.3	Map Base	46
7.1.4	Gauge Correlations	46
7.2	Planning Map	46
<b>8</b>	<b>Risk Assessment – Inner Study Area 8</b>	<b>47</b>
8.1	INTRODUCTION	47
8.2	FINANCIAL DAMAGES	47
8.3	INDIRECT DAMAGE	48
8.4	ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL DAMAGES	48
8.4.1	Commercial/Industrial	48
8.4.2	Infrastructure / Public sector	48
8.4.3	Residential	49
8.5	FLOOD DAMAGE ESTIMATES DERIVED IN THE PRESENT STUDY	49
8.6	ESTIMATION OF FLOOD DAMAGE	50
8.7	AVERAGE ANNUAL POTENTIAL DAMAGES	50
8.8	IMPACTS OF FLOODPLAIN MANAGEMENT MEASURES	52
8.9	RESULTS OF SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS ON FLOOD DAMAGES	52
<b>9</b>	<b>Risk Assessment Outer Study Area 9</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Floodplain Management Measures 10</b>	<b>54</b>
10.1	General	54
10.2	Flood Modification Measures	55
10.2.1	Retarding Basins	55
10.2.2	Levees	56
10.2.3	Bypass Floodways	57
10.2.4	Channel Improvements	58
10.3	House Raising and Flood Proofing	58
10.3.1	Basis for House Raising and Flood Proofing	58
10.3.2	Nathalia Township	59
10.4	Property Modification Measures	59
10.4.1	General	59
10.4.2	Victoria Planning Provisions	59
10.4.3	Planning Controls for Nathalia	60
10.4.4	Building Regulations on the Floodplain	60

<b>10.5 Voluntary Purchase</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>10.6 Response Modification Measures</b>	<b>61</b>
10.6.1 General	61
10.6.2 Flood Warning	62
Broken Creek at Katamatite	64
Boosey Creek at Tungamah	64
Broken Creek at Walsh's Bridge	64
10.6.3 Community Awareness and Preparedness	74
10.6.4 Flood Recovery	75
10.6.5 Recommended Revisions to Flood Sub-Plan for Nathalia	76
<b>10.7 Summary</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>11 Assessment of Management Options</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>11.1 Introduction</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>11.2 Raising Levees</b>	<b>84</b>
11.2.1 Option 1 & 2 - 100-year ARI Event	86
<b>11.3 Bypass Floodways</b>	<b>90</b>
11.3.1 Introduction	90
11.3.2 Option 3	90
11.3.3 Option 4	93
11.3.4 Option 5	96
11.3.5 Option 6	98
11.3.6 Option 7	101
11.3.7 Option 8	103
11.3.8 Option 9	105
<b>11.4 Voluntary Purchase</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>11.5 House Raising and Flood Proofing</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>11.6 Planning Scheme Amendments (Land-Use Planning)</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>11.7 Response Modification Measures</b>	<b>108</b>
11.7.1 General	108
11.7.2 Economic Benefit of Flood Prediction and Warning	109
<b>11.8 Summary of Economic Impact</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>11.9 Flood Mitigation Outside of Nathalia Township</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>11.10 Environmental Impact Assessment</b>	<b>113</b>
11.10.1 Visual Assessment	113
11.10.2 Ecological Assessment	113
11.10.3 Ecologically Sustainable Development	113
<b>11.11 FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	<b>115</b>
11.11.1 Discussion of Structural Mitigation Options	117

<b>12 Flood Effects from Gauge Height</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>13 Community Consultation</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>120</b>
13.1 Stage 1 Consultation		120
13.2 Stage 2 Consultation		120
13.3 Stage 3 Consultation		121
13.4 Stage 4 Consultation		121
<b>14 Conclusions</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>122</b>
14.1 Floodplain Management Measures		123
14.1.1 General		123
14.2 Final Recommendations		124
14.2.1 Discussion of Preferred Structural Mitigation Scheme		126
14.2.2 Discussion of Non-Structural Mitigation Options Recommended		127
<b>15 References</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>130</b>

<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Survey Location</b>
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>Rainfall Correlation</b>
<b>Appendix C</b>	<b>Flood Mapping</b>
<b>Appendix D</b>	<b>Flood Damages</b>
<b>Appendix E</b>	<b>Community Consultation</b>
<b>Appendix F</b>	<b>Survey of Levees</b>